

Message Text

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L-02 LAB-03 NEA-10 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OIC-02 PA-02 RSC-01

SWF-01 SAB-01 DLOS-05 ABF-01 OMB-01 SS-15 TRSE-00

USIE-00 PRS-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 NSCE-00 INRE-00 SR-02

ORM-01 AEC-07 AECE-00 /142 W

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FM USMISSION USUN NY

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 7263

INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

AMCONSUL HONG KONG PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY VIENNA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BRASILIA

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO

AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY OSLO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY LISBON

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

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E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: OGEN

SUBJ: USUN UNCLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO 59

GENERAL COMITE -- ORGANIZATION OF WORK

AT NOV. 8 MEETING TO DISCUSS ORGANIZATION OF WORK, PRES BOUTEFLIKA (ALGERIA) TOLD GC ONLY 14 OF GA'S 110 AGENDA ITEMS HAD THUS FAR BEEN COMPLETED AND WORK WOULD HAVE TO BE ACCELERATED IF SESSION WERE TO BE CONCLUDED BY DECM 17. HE REQUESTED THAT TOP PRIORITY BE GIVEN ITEMS CONTAINING FINANCIAL IMPLICATIONS. REPORTS BY COMITE CHAIRMEN ON PROGRESS INDICATED: COMITES 1,2 AND SPECIAL POLITICAL EXPECTED TO COMPLETE WORK AS SCHEDULED; COMITE 4 MIGHT HAVE TO EXTEND WORK INTO WEEK OF DEC. 9; COMITE 5 MUST SPEEK UP WORK, AND RECOMMENDED MAIN COMITES GIVE PRIORITY TO DRAFTS WITH FINANCIAL IMPLICATIONS; COMITE 6 "SOMEWHAT BEHIND" BUT HOPED TO CONCLUDE DEC. 6. ACABQ CHAIRMAN RHODES COULD NOT FORECAST WHEN AC WOULD BE ABLE TO COMPLETE ITS WORK. COMITE 3 CHAIRMAN MARICO(MALI) SAID HER COMITE STILL HAD NINE ITEMS TO CONSIDER, WAS LOSING TIME BECAUSE OF LATE SUBMISSION OF DRAFT RESSES, AND SHE HOPED ADDITIONAL MEETINGS AND LONGER HOURS COULD BE SCHEDULED FOR COMITE 3.

AFTER PRES SUGGESTED RECOMMENDING THAT COMITES WORK UNTIL 7:00 OR 7:30 P.M. , USYG LEWANDOWSKI POINTED OUT DIFFICULTY FOR INTERPRETERS TO WORK LONGER THAN TWO-AND-HALF TO THREE HOURS, AND THAT EXTENSION OF EVENING MEETINGS BY HOUR OR MORE WOULD CREATE SERIOUS ORGANIZATIONAL PROBLEMS WHICH COULD NOT ALWAYS BE ARRANGED. RUTLEDGE, CHIEF EDITOR AND DIRECTOR OF EDITORIAL AND OFFICIAL RECORDS DIVISION, POINTED OUT THAT 160 HOURS HAD BEEN LOST UP TO NOV.1 BY STARTING MEETINGS LATE OR ADJOURNING EARLY, SAID STAFF ALREADY HEAVILY TAXED AND HE MADE APPEAL THAT MEETINGS BEGIN PROMPTLY AND THAT FULL USE BE MADE OF AVAILABLE TIME AND RESOURCES. SYG WALDHEIM CALLED FOR COOPERATION, AND USG MORSE SPOKE OF GA SCHEDULE.

COMITE 1 -- DISARMAMENT

TEMPLETON (NEW ZEALAND) INTRODUCED IN COMITE NOV.8
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15-POWER DRAFT RES (L.683) WHICH WOULD CONDEMN ALL NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS IN ALL ENVIRONMENTS, REAFFIRM DEEP CONCERN AT CONTINUANCE OF SUCH TESTING AND AT LACK OF COMPREHENSIVE TEST BAN AGREEMENT, AND CALL ON STATES NOT YET PARTY TO TREATY BANNING NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS IN ATMOSPHERE, OUTER SPACE AND UNDERWATER TO ADHERE TO IT FORTHWITH. STATEMENTS ON 12 DISARMAMENT ITEMS WERE MADE BY REPS OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, SYRIA, TUNISIA, MADAGASCAR, INDONESIA, LIBERIA, NETHERLANDS,

UKRAINE, ECUADOR, VENEZUELA, ALGERIA, ARGENTINA AND FIJI.

WDC WAS SUPPORTED BY CZECHOSLOVAKIA, TUNISIA, MBAGASCAR, LIBERIA, SYRIA, UKRAINE, ALGERIA AND VENEZEULA. INDONESIA AND ARGENTINA FAVORED CONTINUATION OF WDC AD HOC COMITE. SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR REDUCTION OF MILITARY BUDGETS WAS SUPPORTED BY CZECHOSLOVAKIA, SYRIA, UKRAINE, VENEZUELA AND FIJI. SOVIET ENMOD PROPOSAL WAS ENDORSED BY SYRIA, TUNISIA, MADGASCAR, INDONESIA AND VENEZUELA; DUTCH APPROACH WAS POSITIVE, AND BADAGASCAR FOUND IT INTERESTING. INITIATIVES FOR ME AND SOUTH ASIA NFZ'S WERE WELCOMED BY TUNISIA, MADAGASCAR, ALGERIA, VENEZUELA, AND IN PRINCIPLE BY FIJI. ECUADOR SAID WMO SHOULD PREPARE STUDY. THERE WAS SERIES OF RIGHTS OF REPLY AND POINTS OF ORDER BY REPS OF ISRAEL, SYRIA, GDR AND YEMEN. FRANCE ALSO REPLIED TO FIJI.

VEJVODA(CZECHOSLOVAKIA) BELIEVED WDC AD HOC COMITE COULD BE ASSIGNED TAKS OF ACTUALLY PREPARING FOR WDC. HE HOPED CCD WOULD SOON BE ABLE TO REACH AGREEMENT ON BANNING MANUFACTURE AND USE OF CW, AND REFERRED TO CHINA'S NEGATIVE ATTITUDE, AL-MASRI (SYRIA) SAID US LAST YEAR ALERTED ITS MILITARY FORCES FOR WORLD WAR, "IN ORDER TO DEFEND ISRAELI RACIST, EXPANSIONIST REGIME IN OCCUPIED PALESTINE. " SUCH ACTIONS SHOWED WHY IMPERIALISTS PURSUED ARMS RACE. HE DECLARED FLOW OF ARMS TO SUCH REGIMES WAS AS DANGEROUS AS PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, MENTIONED VIETNAM, BELIEVED THERE SHOULD BE CAREFUL STUDY OF CONCEPT OF NFZ'S AND SPOKE OF ISRAELI USE OF NAPALM (SUPPLIED BY US) AGAINST PALESTINIAN REFUGEES.

DRISS (TUNISIA) SAID ANY DELAY IN SEARCH FOR SOLUTION TO DISARMAMENT QUESTION WOULD HAVE NEGATIVE CONSEQUENCES, AS ARMS STOCKPILES WERE CONSTANTLY INCREASING. HE HOPED WDC WOULD BE CONVENED SOON AS POSSIBLE, SINCE ALL STATES,
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HOWEVER SMALL, HAD INTEREST IN DISARMAMENT. RAHARIJAONA (MADAGASCAR) CALLED FOR END TO ALL NUCLEAR-WEAPONS TESTING, ATTACHED GREAT IMPORTANCE TO IMPLEMENTATION OF IOPZ DECLARATION, AND NOTED GOM EXPRESSED STRONG OPPOSITION TO PROPOSALS TO EXPAND BASE AT DIEGO GARCIA.

SANI (INDONESIA) EXPRESSED CONTINUED SUPPORT FOR STEPS TOWARD ELIMINATING WARS AND ARRESTING INCREASE OF MANUFACTURE AND SALE OF WEAPONS. RESULTS OF EFFORTS TO CONTROL ARMS RACE HAD IN REALITY BEEN ILLUSORY AS FAR AS THEIR EFFECT ON REAL DISARMAMENT WAS CONCERNED. HE FAVORED CONSULTATIONS ON IOPZ WITH VIEW TO CONVENING CONFERENCE. DOSUMU-JOHNSON (LIBERIA) EMPHASIZED THAT NEW APPROACH WAS REQUIRED FOR WORLD DISARMAMENT, BASED ON MUTUAL RESPECT AND HUMANITARIANISM RATHER THAN ON INDEOLOGICAL CONFRONTATION.

NETHERLANDS FONSEC KOOIJMAN SAID ASSURANCES GIVEN BY INDIA THAT IT REMAINED COMMITTED TO POLICY OF USING NUCLEAR ENERGY ONLY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES COULD NOT TAKE AWAY HIS GOVT'S ANXIETY ABOUT POSSIBLE CONSEQUENCES OF INDIA'S EXPLOSION OF NUCLEAR DEVICE. SO FAR AS NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS WERE REALLY NEEDED FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES IN NON-NUCLEAR-WEAPON COUNTRIES, SUCH EXPLOSIONS SHOULD BE CARRIED OUT FOR THEM BY EXISTING NUCLEAR WEAPON STATES, THROUGH IAEA. HE CALLED ON ALL STATES TO ACCEPT NPT. RESHTNIAK (UKRAINE) SAID SOVIET-AMERICAN HIGH-LEVEL MEETINGS AND SALT HAD SPECIAL IMPORTANCE FOR WORLD PEACE; POLITICAL DETENTE SHOULD NOW BE SUPPLEMENTED BY MILITARY DETENTE. GA SHOULD GIVE WDC COMITE SPFCIFIC TASKS REGARIND PRACTICAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR CONFERENCE. CW SHOULD BE BANNED, AND SC SHOULD MEET ON NON-USE OF FORCE AND PERMANENT BANNING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, HE SAID.

BENITES (ECUADOR) NOTED THERE WAS GREAT REVULSION AGAINST CW AND BW, BOTH OF WHICH SHOULD BE BANNED. ONLY POSITIVE MOVE TOWARD CW HAD BEEN JAPANESE PROPOSAL TO CCD. HE THOUGHT ICRC SHOULD CONTINUE ITS STUDIES REGARDING WEAPONS CAUSING NEEDLESS SUFFERING, AND HE SUGGESTED WMO MAKE TECHNICAL STUDY OF ENVIRONMENTAL AND CLIMATOLOGICAL CHANGES.

TAQHARDAT (VENEZUELA) DECLARED THAT THOSE CHARGING OIL COUNTRIES WITH RESPONSIBILITY FOR WORLD INFLATION FORGOT HOW UNCLASSIFIED

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MANY FUNDS USED FOR ARMS RACE WERE DIVERTED FROM FOOD PRODUCTION. HE CALLED FOR PROHIBITION ON USE OF NAPALM AND ON USSR TO SIGN AND RATIFY PROTOCOLS RE LA NFZ. AZZOUT (ALGERIA) SAID NUMBER OF NUCLEAR TESTS CONTINUED TO RISE YEARLY DESPITE CONCERN OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY. HE THOUGHT SUSTAINED EFFORTS ON PART OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY COULD MAKE WDC A POSSIBILITY. DE PRAT GAY (ARGENTINA) SAID THAT GCD WAS ONE OF PRIMARY GOALS OF HIS DEL. ARMS RACE CONTINUED TO CONSUME VAST SUMS OF MONEY WHICH COULD BE BETTER USED FOR ENCOOMIC DEVELOPMENT, HE POINTED OUT.

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NANDAN (FIJI) SAID THAT FRANCE CONSIDERED THAT IT HAD
IMPERALISTIC RIGHT TO CONDUCT ITS NUCLEAR WEAPON
TESTS IN REGIONS OF WORLD TO WHICH IT DID NOT BELONG AND IN
AREAS WHERE ITS OWN METROPOLITAN POPULATION WAS NOT AT RISK.
IF FRENCH TESTS WERE SO SAFE, WHY WERE THEY NOT BEING
CONDUCTED IN METROPOLITAN FRANCE IN EUROPE, INSTEAD OF

AFRICA, IN FIRST PLACE, AND NOW THE PACIFIC? HE ASKED.
IN HIS VIEW, JAPANESE CW DRAFT WAS IMPORTANT STEP.

SPECIAL POLITICAL COMITE--ISRAELI PRACTICES

AMERASINGHE (SRI LANKA), CHAIRMAN OF SPECIAL COMITE TO INVESTIGATE ISRAELI PRACTICES AFFECTING HUMAN RIGHTS OF POPULATION OF OCCUPIED TERRITORIES, INTRODUCED THAT COMITE'S REPORT IN SPC NOV. 8. STATEMENTS WERE MADE BY REPS OF ISRAEL, EGYPT AND LEBANON, AND RIGHTS OF REPLY EXERCISED BY ISRAEL AND LEBANON.

AMERASINGHE DECLARED THAT, AS NOTED IN SPECIAL COMITE'S REPORT, BASIC ISRAELI POLICY CONTINUED UNCHANGED, AND SUCH PRACTICES AND POLICIES AS ANNEXATION AND SETTLEMENT, EXPULSION AND DENIAL OF RIGHT OF CIVILIANS OF TERRITORIES TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES WERE STILL VERY MUCH IN EVIDENCE. THEIR SCALE AND THEIR PATTERN WERE SUCH THAT THEY COULD NOT BE JUSTIFIED ON GROUNDS OF OVERWHELMING MILITARY NECESSITY, WHICH COULD BE INVOKED UNDER FOURTH GENEVA CONVENTION TO JUSTIFY CERTAIN MEASURES.

DORON (ISRAEL), IN LONG, DETAILED REBUTTAL OF REPORT, CITED VARIOUS PASSAGES IN SUPPORT OF HIS CHARGE THAT ITS CONCLUSIONS WERE BASED ON "WORTHLESS" EVIDENCE AND THAT CONDUCT OF SPECIAL COMITE'S PROCEEDINGS DEPRIVED ITS FINDINGS OF ANY VALIDITY. ISRAEL CONSIDERED THAT FOURTH GENEVA CONVENTION DID NOT APPLY IN THIS CASE FOR NUMBER OF LEGAL REASONS, BUT, DESPITE ITS RESERVATIONS, ISRAEL WAS TAKING CONVENTION'S PROVISIONS AS STANDARD IN REGARD TO TERRITORIES. AS FOR QUNEITRA, HE SAID ONE PARA OF REPORT STATED THERE WAS "TOTAL DEVASTATION" AND ANOTHER THAT "DESTRUCTION, WHATEVER ITS CAUSE, HAD BEEN SELECTIVE". TOWN, HE CONTINUED, HAD BEEN DESCRIBED AS "TOTAL RUIN" AS EARLY AS 1970 AND 1971 AS RESULT OF CONSTANT SYRIAN SHELLING.

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ISRAEL'S ADMINISTRATION OF TERRITORIES WAS "PROBABLY MOST ENLIGHTENED OF ALL SUCH ADMINISTRATIONS IN SIMILAR CIRCUMSTANCES", DORON DECLARED.

MEGUID (EGYPT), WHO ALSO REFERRED TO VARIOUS SECTIONS OF REPORT CONCERNING QUNEITRA, DECLARED THAT ISRAELI LEADERS SHOULD REALIZE THAT PEOPLE OF OCCUPIED TERRITORIES WOULD NOT LIVE INDEFINITELY UNDER OCCUPATION. PLO WOULD TAKE FLOOR IN GA IN FEW DAYS ON BEHALF OF PALESTINIAN PEOPLE--A PEOPLE WHOSE EXISTENCE ISRAEL TRIED TO DENY. PALESTINIANS WERE ENTITLED TO THEIR LAND, NO MATTER WHAT "COLONIES" THE ZIONISTS HAD ESTABLISHED IN OCCUPIED TERRITORIES.

MAHMASSANI (LEBANON) SAID ISRAEL LEFT QUNEITRA IN SAME WAY HITLER LEFT LARGER PART OF WARSAW. MOREOVER, ISRAEL WAS SYSTEMATICALLY DESTROYING PHYSICAL AND DEMOGRAPHIC STRUCTURE OF JERUSALEM, AND IT SOUGHT THAT CITY'S COMPLETE DE-ARABIZATION AND DE-CHRISTIANIZATION. ISRAEL, HE SAID, RESORTED TO BLACKMAIL TO ASSURE EMIGRATION OF JEWS TO ISRAEL SO THAT IT COULD SECURE MORE SOLDIERS AND TECHNICIANS AND THEREBY STRENGTHEN ITS HOLD ON OCCUPIED TERRITORIES.

DORON REJECTED LEBANESE REP'S COMPARISON OF ISRAELI ACTS WITH THOSE OF NAZIS, AND MAHMASSANI REPLIED THAT IF ISRAELI REP WANTED TO REJECT PARALLELS OF NAZISM HIS GOVT SHOULD STOP ITS POLICY OF AGGRESSION AND ANNEXATION.

COMITE 2-- UNEP

COMITE 2 IN CONTINUED DEBATE ON UNEP NOV 8 HEARD STATEMENTS BY REPS OF THAILAND, FRG, CANADA, JAMAICA, GDR, AUSTRALIA, SPAIN, US, ITALY, POLAND, NORWAY, NETHERLANDS, LIBYA, CUBA, AUSTRIA, EGYPT, IRAN, INDONESIA, SRI LANKA AND MALTA. CANADA INTRODUCED DRAFT RES (L. 1369) WITH 27 COSPONSORS INCLUDING US PROPOSING THAT VANCOUVER CONFERENCE-EXPOSITION ON HUMAN SETTLEMENTS BE KNOWN AS HABITAT: UN CONFERENCE ON HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, THAT GA AGREE THAT PREPARATORY COMITE FOR CONFERENCE CONVENE FIRST FORMAL SESSION IN JAN 75 AT UNHQ, AND THAT CONFERENCE AGENDA SHOULD BE SELECTIVE, ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE SIMPLE AND DOCUMENTATION UNCLASSIFIED

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KEPT WITHIN REASONABLE LIMITS. CANADIAN REP REPOTRED THAT PREPARATIONS FOR CONFERENCE WERE WELL UNDERWAY, WITH PARALLEL CONFERENCE FOR NGOS ALSO PLANNED, PHYSICALLY SEPARATE FROM OFFICIAL UN CONFERENCE BUT WITH ADEQUATE COMMUNICATIONS. MOST DELS EXPRESSED SUPPORT AND HOPES FOR SUCCESS OF CONFERENCE, LDGS ASKING FOR SPECIAL ATTENTION TO PROBLEMS OF DEVELOPMENT.

CUBAN REP SAID THOSE COUNTRIES RESPONSIBLE FOR ENVIRONMENTAL DETERIORATION DUE TO EXPLOITATION OF NATURAL RESOURCES SHOULD BEAR BURDEN OF SOLVING ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEMS. KLEIN (US) MENTIONED NEED FOR UNEP TO MAKE EACH AREA OF TREATMENT CONCRETE AND INTEGRATED WITH PROGRAM OF TREATMENT IN OTHER AREAS, TO AVOID SINGLING OUT PROBLEMS FOR SPECIAL ATTENTION, AND TO LEAD IN COORDINATING ENVIRONMENTAL EFFORTS WITHIN THE UN SYSTEM.

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AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

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AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

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COMITE 3 --SELF-DETERMINATION

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STATEMENTS ON RIGHT TO SELF-DETERMINATION AND GRANTING OF INDEPENDENCE TO COLONIAL COUNTRIES AND PEOPLES WERE MADE IN NOV 8 MEETING BY REPS OF MAURITANIA, CAMEROON, SIERRA LEONE, INDIA, OMAN, IRAN, BYELORUSSIA, CHINA, ROMANIA, SAUDI ARABIA, TANZANIA, CYPRUS, KENYA, GDR, LIBYA, ZAMBIA, TURKEY, PAKISTAN, PERU AND ECUADOR. AFRICAN STATEMENTS EMPHASIZED SOUTHERN AFRICA, WHICH WAS EMPHASIZED SOUTHERN AFRICA, WHICH WAS MENTIONED BY ALL SPEAKERS, REPS OF OMAN, LIBYA, AND SAUDI ARABIA CALLED FOR RECOGNITION OF RIGHTS OF PALESTINIAN PEOPLE TO SELF DETERMINATION AND RETURN TO HOMELAND, JOINED BY ZAMBIA, CYPRUS AND IRAN.

CYPRUS REP MENTIONED CYPRUS AS RECENT VICTIM OF AGGRESSION AND ATTEMPT AT GEOGRAPHIC DISMEMBERMENT, DRAWING TURKISH REP'S COMMENT THAT "GREEK CYPRIOT" STATEMENT ON CYPRUS BELONGS IN OTHER FORUM. CYPRIOT REP IN RIGHT OF REPLY STATEMENT SAID THAT CYPRUS REP AGREED THAT CYPRUS MATTER DID NOT BELONG IN COMITE 3 BUT THAT SINCE ORIGINAL CYPRUS STATEMENT DID NOT MENTION TURKEY, TURKEY SHOULD NOT HAVE RESPONDED.

BYELORUSSIAN REP STATED SUPPORT FOR MEASURES ENDING CAPITALIST SUPPORT TO RACIST COLONIALIST REGIMES, STATING THAT ALL COUNTRIES, COMPANIES AND ORGANIZATIONS HAVING TRADE OR LEGAL RELATIONS WITH RACIST REGIMES IN SOUTHERN AFRICA SHOULD BE BLACKLISTED, AND SUCH COUNTRIES SHOULD HAVE HIGH TARIFFS PLACED ON THEIR GOODS. PRC REP DETAILED PRACTICES OF SA AND RHODESIAN REGIMES IN LANGUAGE SIMILAR TO THAT USED BY OTHER SPEAKERS BUT CONCLUDED WITH CONDEMNATION OF IMPERIALISM WHICH FLAUNTS SIGNBOARD OF "SOCIALISM" AND MASQUERADES ITSELF AS "RELIABLE FRIEND" OF AFRICANS AND LIBERATION MOVEMENTS, PEDDLING HYPOCRITICAL ARGUMENT OF DENTE. WARNING THAT ITS TRUE MEANING WAS TO FORBID COLONIAL PEOPLES FROM RISING IN REVOLUTION AND TO LEAVE THEM AT MERCY OF COLONIALISM, PRC REP SAID REVOLUTIONARY PEOPLE SHOULD USE REVOLUTIONARY DUAL TACTICS TO DEAL WITH REACTIONARY REGIME. PERUVIAN REP'S STATEMENT EXPRESSED HOPE THAT FULL SOVEREIGNTY AND JURISDICTION OF PANAMA OVER ITS CANAL WOULD BE RESTORED.

COMITE 4--NAMIBIA

COMITE 4 CONCLUDED DEBATE ON NAMIBIA NOV 8, HEARING STATEMENTS UNCLASSIFIED

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BY REPS OF COLOMBIA, PHILIPPINES, BURUNDI, UGANDA, LIBYA, ALGERIA, LESOTHO, SUDAN, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, DENMARK, TANZANIA, GUINEA, FRANCE, MEXICO, ECUADOR, UPPERVOLTA AND MALI. THEME OF MOST STATEMENTS WAS CONDEMNATION OF "TRIPLE VETO" AND WESTERN AND JAPANESE COMPANIES EXPOLITING NATURAL WEALTH

OF NAMIBIA, AND CALLS FOR AID TO SWAPO. COLOMBIAN REP SAID VETO EXPLAINED BY ECONOMIC CIRCUMSTANCES AND INDICATED NEED TO REVISE CHARTER. BURUNDI REP REQUESTED URGENT SC MEETING TO CONSIDER NAMIBIAN SITUATION AND ACT UNDER CHAPTER VII OF CHARTER; TANZANIAN REP SAID UN MUST INTERVENE AND MOVE SA OUT BY FORCE, ADDING THAT MATTER MUST COME TO SC ATTENTION. ALGERIAN REP SAID SA PROPOSED CONSTITUTIONAL TALKS WERE MERE MANEUVER, JOINING LIBYAN REP AND MOST AFRICANS IN STRONG CONDEMNATION OF TRIPLE VETO. FRENCH REP REAFFIRMED FRANCE'S OPPOSITION TO APARTHEID AND SAID HIS GOVT HOPED RECENT SA STATEMENTS WERE PRELUDE TO CHANGE, BUT THAT NOTHING SIGNIFICANT HAD CHANGED. SOUTH AFRICA SHOULD MAKE PUBLIC QUICKLY AND CLEARLY NEW MEASURES IT WOULD TAKE TO ALLOW NAMIBIANS TO EXPRESS THEMSELVES IN FAVOR OF INDEPENDENCE, FREHCH REP SAID, ADDING THAT FRANCE WOULD CONTRIBUTE \$20,000TO FUND FOR NAMIBIA. (REPEATED INFO PRETORIA, CAPETOWN, CAPETOWN FOR EMBASSY)

COMITE 5--

CANADA/NETHERLANDS/UK DRAFT ON INFLATION AND CURRENCY INSTABILITY (L.1177/REV.2) WAS ADOPTED 83(US)-17-2, AFTER CUBAN AND BULGARIAN AMENDMENTS AND SOVIET ORAL AMENDMENT REJECTED. THREE CUBAN RESES ON INVESTMENT, CURRENCY INSTABILITY AND INFLATION WERE DEFEATED. ACABQ CHAIRMAN RHODES AND USYG LEWANDOWSKI MADE STATEMENTS ON PATTERN OF CONFERENCES, AND AMB HINTEREGGER (AUSTRIA) SPOKE ON VIENNA AS UN CONFERENCE CENTER.

CUBAN AMENDMENTS (L.1182/REV2.) TO THREE - POWER RES WERE REJECTED PARA BY PARA AS FOLLOWS: PARA 1--20-40-30; PARA 2--21-34-39; PARA 3 PREVIOUSLY DELETED; PARA 4--20-47-28; PARA 5--21-35-34; PARA 6--18-36-31; PARA 7--32-33-22. CHAIRMAN ANNOUNDED THAT ACCORDING TO RULE 129 OF RULES OF PROCEDURE, AMENDMENTS AS WHOLE REJECTED. BULGARIAN AMENDMENT (L. 1185/REV.1) TO THREE - POWER RES WAS REJECTED 26-38-30. UNCLASSIFIED

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SOVIET ORAL AMENDMENT (TO DELETE REFERENCE TO "ELIMINATION OF SHOR-TERM DEFICIT" OF UN) WAS DEFEATED 21-47-(US)-26. PARA 7 OF THREE-POWER RES WAS INCLUDED 83-0-12. CUBAN DRAFT RESES WERE DEFEATED AS FOLLOWS: ON INVESTMENT (L.1179) --29-35-(US)-28; ON CURRENCY INSTABILITY (L.1180) --19-39-38; AND ON INFLATION (L.1181) --19-42-38.

COMITE 6 --

REPS OF INDIA, JAMAICA, BULGARIA, SOMALIA, INDONESIA AND MADAGASCAR MADE STATEMENTS ON ILC REPORT IN COMITE 6 MEETING NOV 8. INDIAN REP SAID DRAFT ARTICLES ARE READY FOR

CONSIDERATION AT PLENIPOTENTIARY CONFERENCE IN NEAR FUTURE, AND STATED THAT FROM LDC VIEWPOINT ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT USES OF INTL WATERCOURSES SHOULD BE GIVEN PRIORITY OVER LESS URGENT POLLUTION QUESTION. JAMAICA REP SAID HIS DEL WAS UNHAPPY THAT BOUNDARIES ESTABLISHED BY TREATY WERE EXCLUDED FROM "CLEAN SLATE" PRINCIPLE, AND EXPRESSED RESERVATIONS ABOUT EARLY CONVENING OF DIPLOMATIC CONFERENCE. BULGARIAN REP SAID HIS DEL APPROVED EXCEPTION OF BOUNDARIES FROM "CLEAN SLATE" PRINCIPLE, BUT DID NOT UNDERSTAND WHY COMMISSION MADE NO DISTINCTION BETWEEN REVOLUTION AND COUP D' ETAT IN DEALING WITH PROBLEMS OF SUCCESSION ARISING FROM SOCIAL REVOLUTION. SOMALI REP APPROVED "CLEAN SLATE" PRINCIPLE AND ADVOCATED PROPOSAL THAT COMMISSION PREPARE ARTICLES AND RULES FOR SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES BETWEEN STATES. INDONESIAN REP EXPRESSED SUPPORT FOR "CLEAN SLATE" PRINCIPLE AND SAID NON-NAVIGATIONAL USES OF INTL WATERCOURSES SHOULD BE GIVEN PRIORITY AT NEXT COMMISSION SESSION. MALAGASY REP SAID THAT COMPLEXITY OF SUBJECT MADE IT DESIRABLE TO SUBMIT DRAFT TO MEMBER STATES FOR COMMENTS, THEN RESUBMIT IT TO COMITE 6 NEXT YEAR.

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ACTION IO-10

INFO OCT-01 ACDA-10 AF-10 AID-05 ARA-10 CIAE-00 COME-00

DODE-00 EB-06 EA-10 SP-02 PM-03 H-02 HEW-06 INR-07

L-02 LAB-03 NEA-10 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OIC-02 PA-02 RSC-01

SWF-01 SSO-00 NSCE-00 INRE-00 SR-02 ORM-01 AEC-07

AECE-00 SS-15 TRSE-00 USIE-00 PRS-01 ISO-00 SAB-01

DLOS-05 ABF-01 OMB-01 /142 W
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FM USMISSION USUN NY
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 7266
INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY
USMISSION NATO PRIORITY
AMCONSUL HONG KONG PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY VIENNA PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY BRASILIA
AMEMBASSY LONDON
AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO
AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI
AMEMBASSY NICOSIA
AMEMBASSY OSLO
AMEMBASSY OTTAWA
AMEMBASSY ROME
AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM
AMEMBASSY LISBON
AMEMBASSY TOKYO

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COMITE 24--

IN NOV 8 MEETING COMITE OF 24 HEARD REPORT OF CHAIRMAN OF UN SPECIAL MISSION TO NIUE, TADESSE (ETHIOPIA), REGARDING SEPT 3 NIUE REFERENDUM VOTING FOR SELF-GOVERNMENT IN FREE ASSOCIATION WITH NEW ZEALAND, AND BULGARIA INTRODUCED 15-POWER DRAFT RES (L. 986) ON IMPLEMENTATION OF DECLARATION ON DECOLONIZATION BY SPECIALIZED AGENCIES AND INTL INSTITUTIONS ASSOCIATED WITH UN. GARVALOV (BULGARIA) SAID FUNDAMENTAL POLITICAL CONCEPTS OF DRAFT RES, WHICH OUTLINES ROLE OF SPECIALIZED AGENCIES IN ENDING COLONIAL SYSTEM, HAD BEEN MAINTAINED FROM PREVIOUS YEARS. GREATEST CHANGE IS EXCLUSION OF PORTUGAL FROM LIST OF POWERS FROM WHICH SPECIALIZED AGENCIES WERE ASKED TO WITHHOLD ALL ASSISTANCE UNTIL SELF-DETERMINATION IS RESTORED; THIS INSTRUCTION NOW APPLIES TO SOUTHERN RHODESIA AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY. GARVALOV ALSO NOTED THAT NATL LIBERATION MOVEMENTS AND OAU COOPERATED IN DRAFTING RES. TANZANIAN REP SPOKE IN SUPPORT OF RES. MALI REP REFUSED TO SUPPORT DRAFT, WHICH HIS DEL BELIEVED SHOULD INDUCE SPECIALIZED AGENCIES TO REDOUBLE EFFORTS IN PORTUGUESE TERRITORIES. HE EXPRESSED HOPE DRAFT WOULD BE MODIFIED TO REQUEST SPECIALIZED AGENCIES TO PREPARE CONCRETE PROJECTS TO ASSIST PORTUGUESE TERRITORIES ON ACCESSION TO INDEPENDENCE, RATHER THAN ELIMINATING RESTRICTIONS ON PORTUGAL AND FAILING TO MENTION IT AMONG MINORITY REGIMES OF SOUTHERN AFRICA.

TADESSE STATED ON BEHALF OF MISSION TO NIUE (ETHIOPIA, IRAN VENEZUELA) THAT 97 PERCENT OF NIUE'S 1,422 VOTERS VOTED IN REFERENDUM FAVORING SELF-GOVT WITH FREE ASSOCIATION WITH NEW ZEALAND (63.87 PERCENT) AND NOTED THAT DRAFT RES ENDING COMITE'S STANDING REQUEST FOR INFO ON TERRITORY SHOULD BE DATED TO REFLECT OCT 19 ADOPTION OF NIUE CONSTITUTION ACT. NIUE GOVT REP QUENTIN-BAXTER IN BRIEF STATEMENT SAID NIUE WOULD CONCENTRATE ON INTERNAL AFFAIRS FOR IMMEDIATE FUTURE, AND REPS OF IRAN, INDONESIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND VENEZUELA EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH SPECIAL MISSION'S WORK. (REPEATED INFO LISBON, LOURENCO MARQUES, LUANDA, CONAKRY, BAMAKO, DAKAR)

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APARTHEID COMITE--

IN NOV. 8 MEETING OF APARTHEID COMITE, CHAIRMAN OGBU (NIGERIA) STATED THAT SAG IS TRYING TO MAKE WORLD BELIEVE IT IS EMBARKING ON POLICY SHIFTS BUT IS ACTUALLY THINKING IN TERMS OF "HUMANIZING" OR "REFORMING" APARTHEID. OGBU DECLARED THAT WHITE COMMUNITY IN SA UNDER PRESENT LEADERSHIP IS "MARCHING TOWARD SUICIDE", AND CALLED ON COMITE TO "REJECT THESE MANEUVERS". OGBU COMMENTED ON RECENT PRESS REPORTS ON MILITARY CONTACTS AND COOPERATION BETWEEN SA AND OTHER COUNTRIES, "AN ACT AGAINST PRINCIPLES OF CHARTER..." SA NAVY COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF ADMIRAL JAMES JOHNSON IS REPORTED PLANNING US VISIT LATE NOV, ACCORDING TO PRESS REPORTS IN HOPES OF PERSUADING US TO LIFT ARMS EMBARGO IN EXCHANGE SA NAVAL FACILITIES. FLOTILLA OF 11 ROYAL NAVY VESSELS INCLUDING NUCLEAR SUB REPORTEDLY ARRIVED SA OCT 14 FOR JOINT TRAINING WITH SA NAVY; AND FRENCH SQUADRON, LED BY AIRCRAFT CARRIER, CARRYING AIRCRAFT CABABLE OF DELIVERING TACTICAL NUCLEAR ARMS REPORTEDLY MADE GOODWILL STOP IN SA; SA MINISTER OF DEFENSE REPORTEDLY SAID SAG IS WILLING TO ALLOW OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES TO USE MILITARY FACILITIES AT SIMONSTOWN IF UK GIVES THEM UP; AND SA PRESS HAS SUGGESTED US AND FRANCE ARE CONSIDERED AS SUCCESSORS TO UK THERE. COMITE AGREED TO OGBU'S SUGGESTION THAT COMITE RAPPORTEUR VALDERRAMA (PHILIPINES) PREPARE REPORT ON RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN MILITARY COLLABORATION WITH SA.

COMITE ALSO HEARD PETITIONER MRS. YOKO KITAZAWA, FREE-LANCE JOURNALIST SPEAKING OF BEHALF OF WORLD COUNCIL OF CHURCHES, NATL COUNCIL OF CHURCHES IN US, AND NATL CHRISTIAN COUNCIL OF JAPAN. ADDING TO HER TESTIMONY NOV 7 IN COUNCIL FOR NAMIBIA, KITAZAWA SAID JAPANESE FIRMS IN SA PAY AFRICAN WORKERS "STARVATION WAGES", AND JAPANESE BANKS LEND MONEY FOR SA INDUSTRIAL PROJECTS. SHE ASKED THAT COMITE RECOMMEND CANCELLATION OF ADVANCE PURCHASE CONTRACTS WITH SA, END OF

JAPANESE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND SUPPLY OF EQUIPMENT FOR
SA INDUSTRIAL PROJECTS, END OF "ALL COOPERATION IN
NUCLEAR AREA", END OF BANK LOANS TO SA, AND WITHDRAWAL OF
ALL JAPANESE PRIVATE BUSINESS ENTERPRISES THERE. IN MEANTIME,
JAPANESE FIRMS SHOULD FOLLOW "CODE OF BUSINESS CONDUCT"
DEVELOPED BY GOJ WHICH WOULD END STARVATION WAGES AND
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DISCRIMINATORY BENEFITS; AND "EXAMPLES OF JAPANESE COMPLICITY
IN STRENGTHENING WHITE MINORITY RULE IN SA SHOULD BE BROUGHT
TO OAU ATTENTION. (REPEATED INFO PRETORIA, CAPETOWN,
CAPETOWN FOR EMBASSY)

SOUTH AFRICA IN UN--

UN CIRCULATED (A/9847) TEXT OF LETTER FROM SC PRES TO GA
PRES CONCERNING RECENTLY CONCLUDED DEBATE ON SOUTH AFRICA,
WHICH CONCLUDES "SC WAS NOT ABLE TO ADOPT RES ON THIS ITEM
AND ACCORDINGLY REMAINS SEIZED OF MATTER". (USUN 4870)

ECOSOC ELECTIONS--

ASIANS REQUESTED GA NOT TAKE UP ECOSOC ELECTIONS UNTIL
WEEK OF NOV. 11 SO THAT ASIAN EFFORTS TO AGREE ON SLATE
COULD CONTINUE. AFGHANISTAN AND CYPRUS WITHDREW THEIR
CANDIDACIES, LEAVING AS ASIAN
CANDIDATES INDIA, PAKISTAN, JAPAN, YEMEN, LEBANON AND
PHILIPPINES. IN OPINION OF YAMANDA (JAPAN) "LITTLE"
COUNTRIES ARE GANING UP ON "BIG" COUNTRIES, I.E., JAPAN AND
INDIA. (USUN--4845)

UN FINANCES--

KOSCHORRECK (FRG) SAID FRG CONSISTENTLY SUPPORTS US
POSITION ON TIGHT BUDGETING IN INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS,
EVEN IF FRG SOMETIMES UNABLE TO PERSUADE ITS EC PARTNERS TO
AGREE. HOWEVER, HE EXPRESSED CONCERN THAT USG FREQUENTLY
VIOLATES THIS PRINCIPLE IN PRACTICE, CITING AS EXAMPLE US
INITIATIVE TO "STRENGTHEN" OFFICE OF UN DISASTER RELIEF
COORDINATOR. (USUN--4864)

PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES FOR EEC AND COMECON--

USDEL UNDERSTANDS SOVIET AMB MALIK INQUIRED OF SYG ABOUT
P&I FOR COMECON AND THAT LATER SMUN COUNSELOR SMIRNOV
SAW UN LEGAL OFFICER SCOTT IN FOLLOW-UP OF MALIK'S APPROACH
TO WALDHEIM. (USUN--4866)

UN MEETINGS NOV. 11--
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AM-COMITES 1,SPC, 3, 4, AD ON WIDER APPRECIATION OF
INTERNATIONAL LAW, AND ECOSOC SPECIAL INTERSESSIONAL COMITE

NOON--GA PLENARY-ADDRESS BY AUSTRIAN CHANCELLOR KREISKY

PM--COMITES 1, SPC, 2, 5, 6, AND ECOSOC SPECIAL
INTERSESSIONAL COMITE

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Message Attributes

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Decaption Note:
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Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Authority: n/a
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment:
Disposition Date: 01 JAN 1960
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
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